绝密★考试结束前

全国**2020**年**8**月高等教育自学考试  
英语语法试题

课程代码：00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔 填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 每小题选出答案后，用2B铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡 皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。
3. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B,CorD on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%x20=20% )
4. The nation is at a , where one road leads to intolerance while the other one to tolerance.

A. cross roads B. crossroads C. crossroad D. cross road

1. Suddenly, barely ten meters away from me, a of grass moved!

A. bar B. block C. slice D. blade

1. If a neighbour of steals even an inch of our land, he becomes our enemy.

A. ours

B. us

C. ours'

D. our's

4.

5.

6.

7.

Once upon a time, there a princess who was regarded as the most beautiful and wise princess in the land.

A. lived B. lives C. has lived D. living

Looking to the future, how long do you think the reform ?

A. lasts B. is lasting C. will last D. is lasted

Mr. Kumble stubbornly refused to a hospital for treatment.

A. to admit B. to be admitted C. being admitted D. admitting

Many officials have been sympathetic to Italy9s request that other nations rescue boats.

A. accept

B. have accepted

C. to accept

D. accepted

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

Could I trouble you for an egg sandwich?

Yes, of course you .

A. might B. can C. will D. should

You the milk in the fridge. The room temperature was only 2.7°C.

A. couldn't have put B. wouldn't have put

C. needn't have put D. mustn't have put

Lesley, whose mother had considered a house in Beijing, said the houses were not cheap.

A. to buy B. buying C. being bought D. buy

Bell has revealed how she rushed to be at her mother's bedside only herself at the wrong hospital.

A. to be found B. found C. to find D. finding

For this reason the problem went fbr a few years before it was flagged.

A.to unnoticing B. to unnoticed C. unnoticing D. unnoticed

Please refer to our resource section for information.

A. farer B. farther C. further D. more far

The extra fees are equivalent about a week's pay fbr most graduates.

A. with B. in C. to D. of

Adjusting yourself to a new country is not easy, that some of these issues are deeply rooted in its culture.

A. given B. so C. such D. with

The new plan is aimed at solving the issues the system has been suffering.

A. from which B. which C. from that D. what

We will do all we can to protect books that will help with our understanding.

A. what B. that C. which D. who

18. In Libya, law and order broken down since dictator Moammar Gaddafi was toppled in 2011.

A. has B. have C. were D. was

1. Scarcely had the road been cleared of the crash debris another accident occurred.

A. until B. when C. than D. before

1. Allegations of fake items are hardly confined to the artistic world, ?

A. didn't they B. did they C. are they D. aren't they

非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

1. **Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.**

**(2%xl0=20%)**

1. *that, which, when; they, those, that*

There are occasions psychiatrists have great difficulty in distinguishing between people who are mentally ill and who are mentally healthy.

1. *portray, portrayed, are portrayed; into, to, with*

Celebrities as glowing examples of perfection when they get awards, or as decadent or immoral if they become associated a scandal.

1. *less, much, more; growing, grows, growth*

Unhappy workers are likely to contribute all they can, and that means future and raises might be limited.

1. *in, to, between; perfect, perfectly, perfective*

This glass-making method was very effective as the glass had not touched any surfaces being soft and becoming hard, so it stayed unblemished.

1. *comes, come, coming; such as, so that, in that*

One of the greatest health threats from negative feelings depression or guilt, which create stress hormons, producing cholesterol.

1. *designing, to design, designed; them, him, he*

The land warrior concept is a major program to enchance the performance of the soldier by giving new technologies.

1. *wanted, will want, want; as, so, once*

If you to eat in our two cafes, you'll need to reserve some seating, they can get quite crowded at lunch time.

1. *lays-bys, lays-by, lay-bys; targeted, be targeted, target*

The messages urge drivers not to park in dimly-lit , where they may by thieves.

1. *monkey "s, monkeiesmonkeys* 7 *to be performed, to perform, perform*

Scientists have transplanted heads on to new bodies, paving the way fbr head transplants on humans.

1. *surrounding, surroundings, surround; which, that, it*

Without geographical knowledge, we would know very little about our and we wouldn't be able to identify all the problems relate to them.

1. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%x20=20%)
2. With a determiner:

In hot summers, construction workers rest most of the day and work night.

1. With a determiner:

These photos vividly recorded people's daily lives in 19th century China.

1. With a determiner:

He is at disadvantage in the race; he is so much shorter than the others.

1. With a determiner:

The Riverside Boulevard is a very wide street which is lined with big trees on side.

1. With a modal auxiliary:

He is over eighty, but he still read without glasses.

1. With a modal auxiliary:

You as well throw the money into the river as spend it on the futures market.

1. With a modal auxiliary:

He left at about one o'clock in the afternoon. It normally takes him three hours on the way, and it is five o'clock now, so he have already got home now.

1. With an appropriate preposition:

After running for about an hour, the train finally stopped a small station called Foxwood.

1. With an appropriate preposition:

According to Education Act, children in Britain must attend school five and sixteen.

1. With an appropriate preposition:

The boy hasn't studied hard the whole semester and he can hope to get a D in the final exam best.

1. With an appropriate preposition:

The doctor told him that his stomach trouble had been cured good and all.

1. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The girl mother was a famous pianist began to learn to play the piano at a very early age.

1. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

He had an academic paper published in a well-known journal, was a great achievement for a young graduate student.

1. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

To avoid the various foolish opinions to mankind is prone, no superhuman genius is required.

1. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

Edison finally found a place in the celler he used as his first laboratory.

1. With an appropriate conjunctive:

The relations between the two countries are improving: a trade agreement has been signed a culture exchange arranged.

1. With an appropriate conjunctive:

After the initial failure, they were faced with the problem they should continue the experiment or not.

1. With a question tag:

Lefs gather together and do something for the community, ?

1. With a question tag:

If you had time and money, you'd like to travel around the world, ?

1. With a question tag:

Judging from her appearance, she must be over sixty, ?

1. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.

(2%xl5=30%)

1. Using passive voice:

Will you repair the computer?

1. Using passive voice:

Some believe the distinctive Cockney brand of English is also in danger of dying out.

1. Using a modal auxiliary:

Technically speaking, it is possible fbr one to counterfeit bank notes.

1. Using a non-finite verb form:

I only wish I could achieve half of your success.

1. Using a non-finite verb form:

After my guru had been consulted, 1 decided to face the bungee jump.

1. Using a simple preposition:

All the other students took part in the final-exam. Bill was the only one who didn't.

1. Using a disjunct:

I'm honest when I say that few people tell the truth when they say that they have never told a lie.

1. Using double relative clauses:

I share a room with a boy. He is a philosophy student. He likes to sit up half the night discussing philosophy.

1. Using double relative clauses:

She is a great lawyer. I know her. She can give you some advice.

1. Using coordination:

There are many modern communication methods available today. The traditional business letters remain an important means of sending printed messages.

1. Using subordination:

He lay there. It seems that he was shot dead.

1. Using transferred negation:

I believe Jill has not finished her work.

1. Adding a suitable tag:

I don't think he is the right person for the position.

1. Using discontinuity:

The days when he could boss me around are gone.

1. Using inversion:

I have never seen a greater, or more beautiful, or a calmer or more noble thing than you.

1. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%xl=4% )
2. Please list three ways possession can be expressed. Then give an example fbr each.
3. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%x2=6% )
4. coordination
5. predictive meaning